

LEGEND

- MONITORING WELL
- ▼ GAGE STATION
- (100,000) TRICHLOROETHYLENE CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{g/L}$)
- * DUPLICATE SAMPLES

0 300 600
SCALE IN FEET



Table 1. 318 Keeler - Crawlspace And Indoor Air Results

Sample #	29	30	30 FD	31	32
Location Description	SW Crawlspace	SE Crawlspace	Duplicate	Bedroom	Family Room
Collection Date	10/010/11	10/10-/11	10/10-10/11	10/10-10/11	10/10-10/11
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.301	0.153	0.441	1.2 U	0.256
Chloroform	0.402	0.035 U	0.893	0.94 U	0.293
Chloromethane	0.273	4.2	0.357	0.966	1.74
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.304	0.029	0.987	0.78 U	0.0987
1,1-Dichloroethene	8.87	0.028 U	72.5	2.54	4.43
cis 1,2-Dichloroethene	306	0.121	967	101	101
trans 1,2-Dichloroethene	5.24	0.028 U	18.5	0.77 U	2.22
Methylene Chloride	0.177	46 U	5.3	1.9 U	1.7 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.122	0.049 U	0.314	1.3 U	0.251
Tetrachloroethene	11.7	0.248	36.5	4.07	6
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	19.4	0.194	150	5.55	8.87
Trichloroethene	186	0.186	377	30.6	81.9
Vinyl Chloride	0.114	0.018	0.148	0.47 U	0.0416

U: not detected

Concentrations are in ug/m³: microgram per cubic meter of air

Table 6. 331 S. Keeler - Crawlspace And Indoor Air Results

Sample #	1	2	3	12
Location Description	Crawlspace	Crawlspace	Family Room	Crawlspace
Collection Date	9/11-9/12	9/11-9/12	9/11-9/12	9/19-9/20
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.058 U	0.09 U	0.07 U	28.1
Chloroform	0.045 U	0.069 U	0.055 U	993
Chloromethane	0.0735	0.462	0.176	1150
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.037	0.058 U	0.045 U	3.29 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.0443	0.0725	0.044	1.69 U
cis 1,2-Dichloroethene	6.45	1.69	0.766	60.5
trans 1,2-Dichloroethene	0.036 U	0.056 U	0.044 U	3.87 U
Methylene Chloride	0.092 U	1.66	0.166	388
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.063 U	0.098 U	0.077 U	6.84 U
Tetrachloroethene	0.496	0.614	0.414	10.3
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.233	0.283	0.277	7.77
Trichloroethene	13.1	22.4	12	104
Vinyl Chloride	0.026	0.052	0.029 U	1.71 U

U: not detected

Concentrations are in ug/m³: microgram per cubic meter of air



Step One

Preliminary Work

- Contact residents
- Preferably in person at the residence
- Bring fact sheet
- Explain rationale for sampling

Step Two

Sample Preparation

- Prepare Residence for Sampling
- Inspect Residence
- Seal all Cracks in Foundation
- Complete indoor air survey
- Explain instructions

Indoor Air Quality Building Survey

Date: _____

Address: _____

Residential Contact: _____

Phone: Home: () - _____

Work: () - _____

List of Current Occupants/Occupation:

Age (If under 18)	Sex (M/F)	Occupation

Building Construction Characteristics:

What type of building do you have? (Circle appropriate response)

Single Family

Multiple Family

School

Commercial

Ranch

2-Family

Raised Ranch

Duplex

Cape

Apartment House

Colonial

#of units _____

Split Level

Condominium

Mobile Home

#of units _____

Other _____

Other _____

General Description of Building Construction

Material: _____

How many occupied stories does the Building have? _____

Has the building been weatherized with any of the following? (Circle all that apply)

Insulation Storm Windows Energy-Efficient Windows Others(specify) _____

What type of basement does the building have?

Full Basement Crawlspace Slab-on-grade Other(specify) _____

What are the characteristics of the basement? (Circle all that apply)

Finished	<u>Basement Floor:</u>	<u>Foundation Walls:</u>	<u>Moisture:</u>
Unfinished	Concrete	Poured Concrete	Wet
	Dirt	Block	Damp
	Other _____	Stone	Dry

Is a basement sump present? (Y/N) _____

Does the basement have any of the following characteristics (i.e., preferential pathways into the building) that might permit soil vapor entry? (Circle all that apply)

Cracks Pipes/Utility Conduits Foundation/Slab Drainage

Sump pumps Other _____

Heating and Ventilation System(s) Present:

What type of heating system(s) are used in this building? (Circle all that apply)

Hot Air Circulation Heat Pump Steam Radiation Wood Stove

Hot Air Radiation Unvented Kerosene Heater

Electric Baseboard Other _____

What types(s) of fuel(s) are used in this building? (Circle all that apply)

Natural Gas Electric Coal Fuel Oil Wood Solar Other _____

What type of mechanical ventilation systems are present and/or currently operating in the building? (Circle all that apply)

Central Air Conditioning Mechanical Fans Bathroom Ventilation Fan

Individual Air Conditioning Units Kitchen Range Hood Air-to-Air Heat Exchanger

Open Windows Other _____

Sources of Chemical Contaminants:

Which of these items are present in the building? (Check all that apply)

Potential VOC Source	Location of Source	Used 48 hours prior to sampling (Yes/No/NA)	Use During Sampling (Yes/No/NA)
Paints or paint thinners			
Gas-powered equipment			
Gasoline storage cans			
Cleaning solvents			
Air fresheners			
Oven cleaners			
Carpet/upholstery cleaners			
Hairspray			
Nail polish/polish remover			
Bathroom cleaner			
Appliance cleaner			
Furniture/floor polish			
Moth balls			
Fuel tank			
Wood Stove			
Fireplace			
Perfume/colognes			
Hobby supplies (e.g., solvents, paints, lacquers, glues, photographic darkroom chemicals)			
Scented trees, wreaths, potpourri, etc.			
Other			
Other			

Drinking Water Usage During Sampling(check all that apply)

 Showering _____ Cooking _____ Dishwashing _____ Laundry _____
 Other: _____

Does one or more smokers occupy this building on a regular basis? (Y/N) _____

Has anybody smoked in the building in the last 48 hours? (Y/N) _____

Does the building have an attached garage? (Y/N) _____

If so, is a car usually parked in the garage? (Y/N) _____

Do the occupants of the building frequently have their clothes dry-cleaned? If so, how often and when was the last time the occupants had their clothes dry-cleaned? _____

Was there any recent remodeling or painting done in the building? (If yes describe) _____

Are there any pressed wood products in the building (e.g., hardwood plywood wall paneling, particle board, fiberboard)? _____

Are there any new upholstery, drapes or other textiles in the building? _____

Has the building been treated with any insecticides/pesticides? If so, what chemicals are used and how often are they applied? _____

Do any of the occupants apply pesticides/herbicides in the yard or garden? If so, what chemicals are used and how often are they applied? _____

Weather Conditions During Sampling:

Outside Temperature (°F): _____

Prevailing wind direction: _____

Describe the general weather conditions (e.g., sunny, cloudy, rain): _____

Was there any significant precipitation(0.1 inches) within 12 hours preceding the sampling event?(Y/N) _____

Type of ground cover (e.g., grass, pavement, etc.) Outside the building: _____

General Comments

Is there any other information about the structural features of this building, the habits of its occupants or potential sources of chemical contaminants to the indoor air that may be of importance in facilitating the evaluation of the indoor air quality of the building? _____

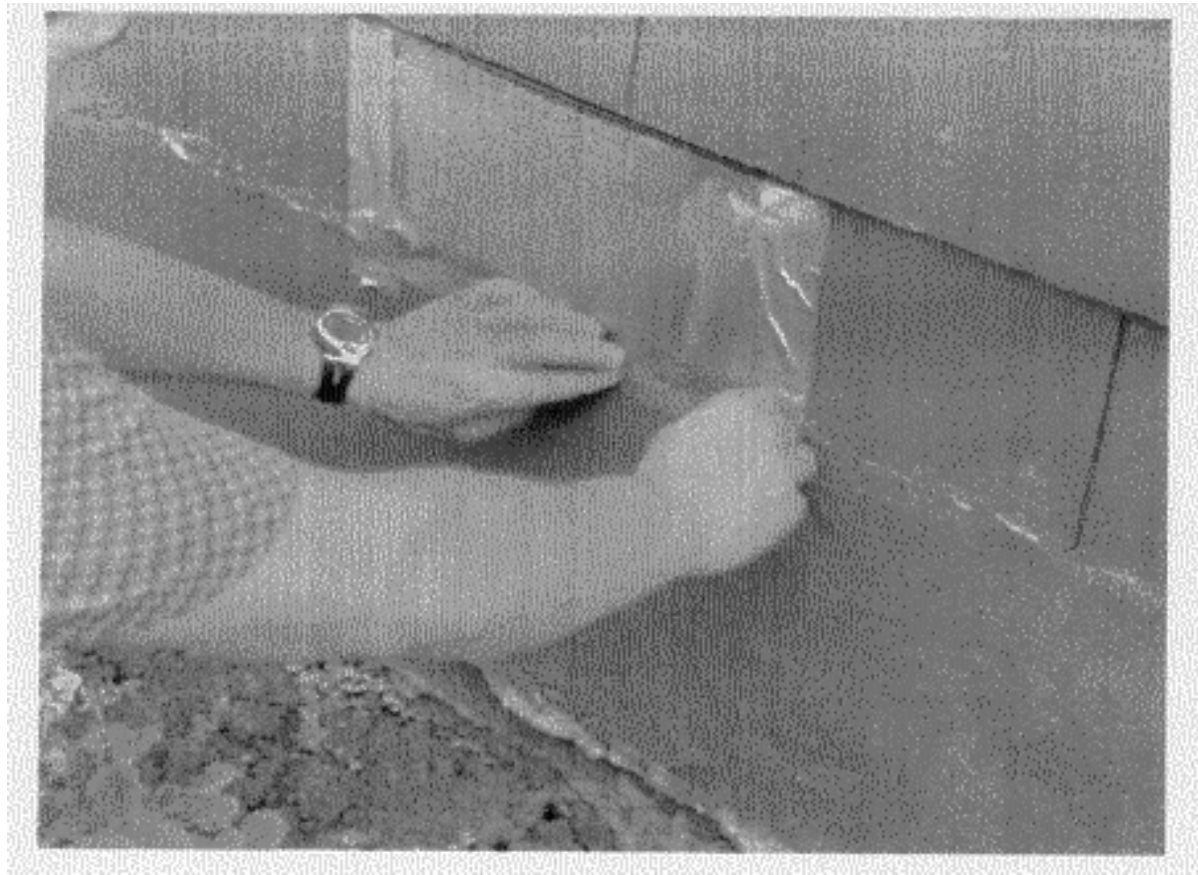
Instructions for Residents

(to be followed starting at least 48 hours prior to and during the sampling event)

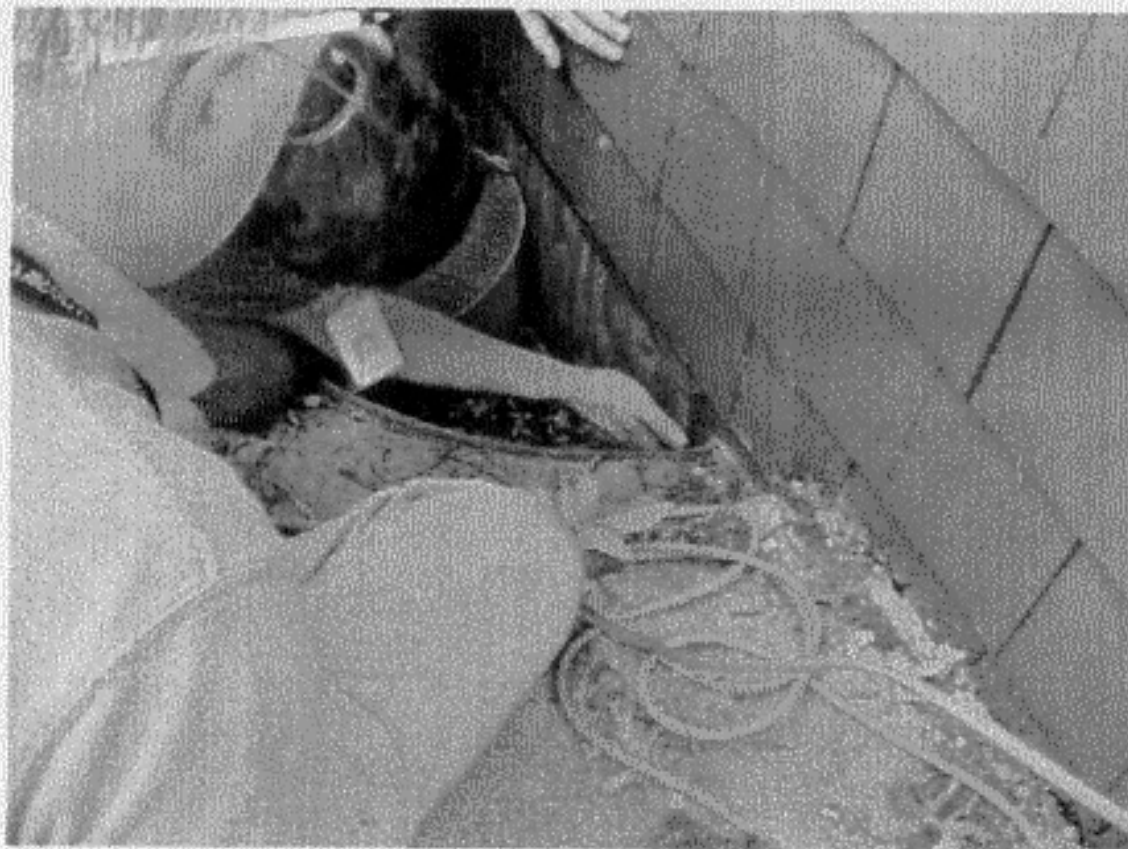
Many of the compounds included in this indoor air sampling program are commonly found and can come from a number of different sources in your home. Please follow these instructions in preparation for the sampling. Failure to do so could affect the accuracy of the study.

Please,

- Do not open windows, fireplace openings or vents.
- Do not keep doors open.
- Do not use air fresheners or odor eliminators.
- Do not smoke in the house
- Do not use wood stoves, fireplace or auxiliary heating equipment (e.g., kerosene heater)
- Do not use paints or varnishes.
- Do not use cleaning products (e.g., bathroom cleaners, furniture polish, appliance cleaners, all-purpose cleaners, floor cleaners).
- Do not use cosmetics, including hair spray, nail polish remover, perfume, etc.
- Do not partake in indoor hobbies that use solvents.
- Do not apply pesticides.
- Do not store containers of gasoline, oil or petroleum-based or other solvents within the house or attached garage (except for fuel oil tanks).
- Do not operate or store automobiles in an attached garage.



Covering crawlspace vent



#5 - Sealing of Crawlspace



#3 - Sealed Crawlspace

Step Three

Sampling Procedures

- Sample basements/crawlspaces and main Living Areas
- Take enough samples
- Request Residents to keep windows and doors closed during test
- Keep log of weather conditions and rainfall events

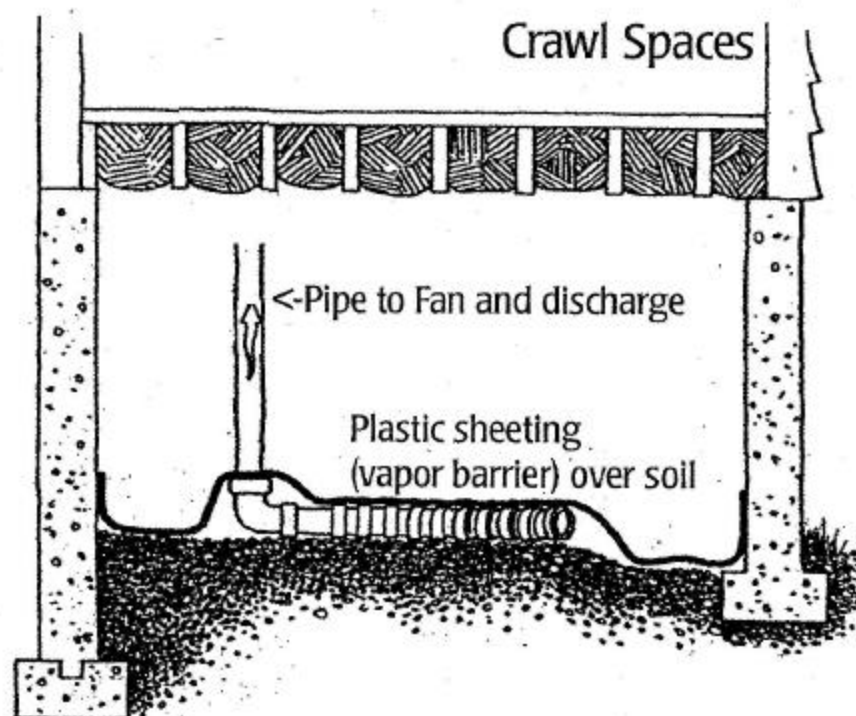
Step Four

Reporting Results

- Bring Copy of results to residents
- Explain results
- Discuss future samplings

Beginning in January 2003, residential ventilation systems will be installed in homes that may be affected by contaminated groundwater. EPA has been working for a number of years to understand the scope of the problem and believes only a few homes are affected.

A licensed contractor will install the ventilation systems in the crawl spaces of homes included in the response action. The floor of the crawl space will be covered with a heavy plastic sheet, and a suction fan and vent piping will be installed to draw air through the system. The systems use very little energy – the equivalent of a light bulb – and maintain a noise level similar to a quiet refrigerator. The figure below depicts an installed ventilation system. For homes with basements, the system will be installed in the basement.



Prior to installing the ventilation systems, an access agreement (please see page 4) must be signed by the homeowner authorizing contractor access to the property. Currently EPA is planning on installing systems in a few homes near the site.

Important Issues to Remember

- Never mail copies of results to residents without an explanation
- Expect a percentage of sampling equipment to be not working properly
- You will need to sample at least twice preferably three or more times
- **You Will Find Contamination in Every Residence**

Important Issues to Remember

Cont.

- Weather will play an important role in determining levels of contamination
- Make sure your summa canister has enough of a vacuum to collect an adequate sample

Table 6. 331 S. Keeler - Crawlspace And Indoor Air Results

Sample #	1	2	3	12
Location Description	Crawlspace	Crawlspace	Family Room	Crawlspace
Collection Date	9/11-9/12	9/11-9/12	9/11-9/12	9/19-9/20
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.058 U	0.09 U	0.07 U	28.1
Chloroform	0.045 U	0.069 U	0.055 U	993
Chloromethane	0.0735	0.462	0.176	1150
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.037	0.058 U	0.045 U	3.29 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.0443	0.0725	0.044	1.69 U
cis 1,2-Dichloroethene	6.45	1.69	0.766	60.5
trans 1,2-Dichloroethene	0.036 U	0.056 U	0.044 U	3.87 U
Methylene Chloride	0.092 U	1.66	0.166	388
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.063 U	0.098 U	0.077 U	6.84 U
Tetrachloroethene	0.496	0.614	0.414	10.3
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.233	0.283	0.277	7.77
Trichloroethene	13.1	22.4	12	104
Vinyl Chloride	0.026	0.052	0.029 U	1.71 U

U: not detected

Concentrations are in ug/m³: microgram per cubic meter of air